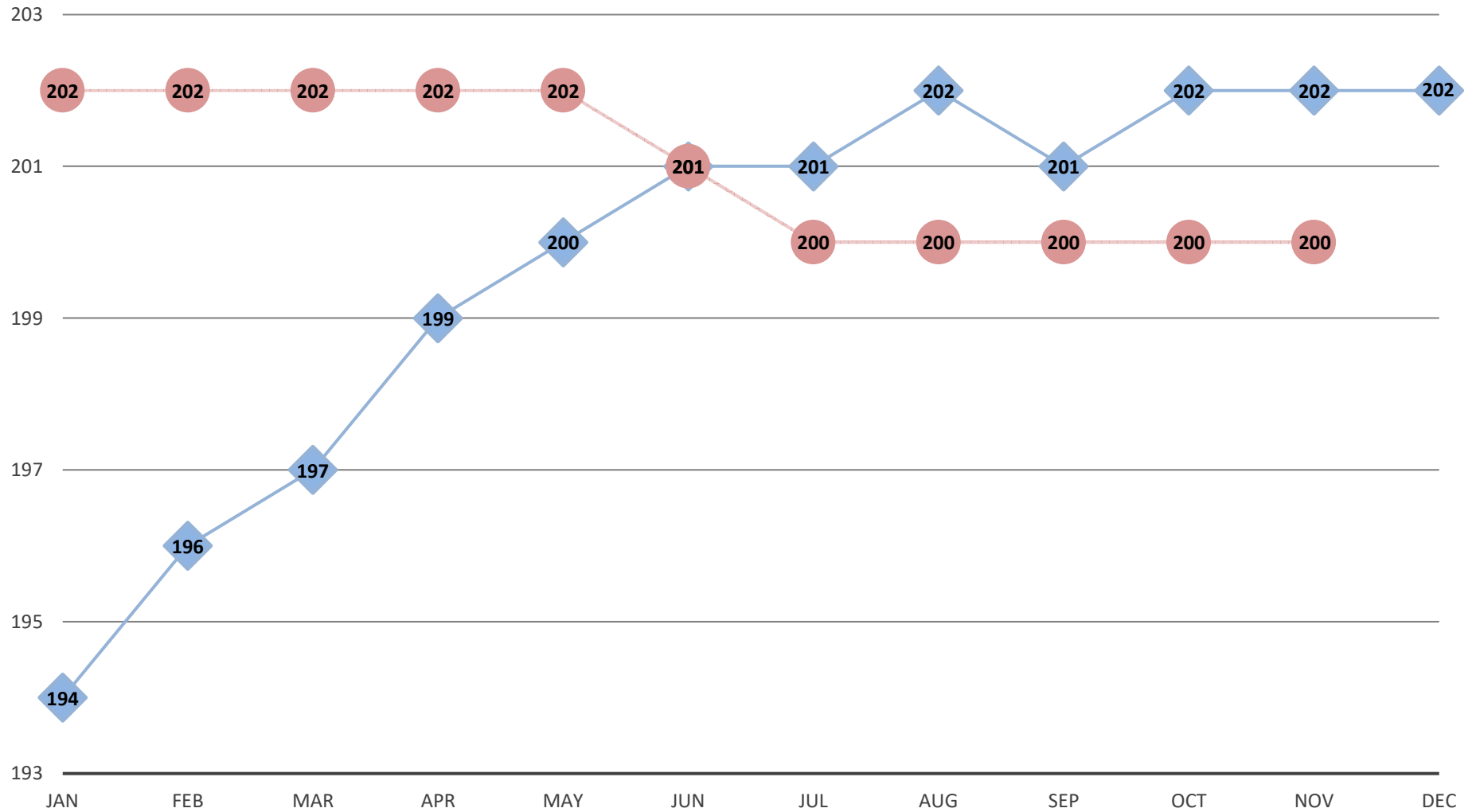


AVERAGE RAILROAD EMPLOYMENT (IN THOUSANDS) JANUARY 2023 - NOVEMBER 2024



The calendar year 2023 average was 200,000. Calendar 2024 numbers are preliminary and will be revised in December 2025.

◆ 2023 ● 2024

Note: Employment estimates rely on monthly Class I reports to the Surface Transportation Board.